

**Zebra**® **QLn420-VC**Vehicle Cradle for QLn420 Printer

# User Guide



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#### **Product Improvements**

Since continuous product improvement is a policy of Zebra Technologies Corporation, all specifications and signs are subject to change without notice.

#### FCC Compliance Statement for QLn420-VC

Class B digital device. Tested to comply with FCC standards.

WARNING: Exposure to Radio Frequency radiation with certain versions of the printer used with this product. To conform to FCC RF exposure requirements this device shall be used in accordance with the operating conditions and instructions listed in the printer's User Guide. There are several radio options available with the printer used in conjunction with this product. Additional regulatory information is contained in the printer's Users Guide in sections devoted to each radio option.

Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by Zebra Technologies Corporation could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.

#### Canadian Compliance Statement for QLn420-VC

This Class B digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe B est conforme á la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

"IC:" before the equipment certification number signifies that the Industry Canada technical specifications were met. It does not guarantee that the certified product will operate to the user's satisfaction.

# Agency Approvals and Regulatory Information for QLn420-VC

- FCC part 15 Class B
- Canadian STD ICES-003 Class B
- EN55022 Class B European Electromagnetic Radiation Standard
- EN55024 European Immunity Standard
- EN60950-1 Safety Standard
- NOM (Mexico)
- C-Tick (Australia)
- VCCI (Japan)
- GOST-R (Russia)
- SABS (South Africa)
- SII (Israel)
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#### **Document Conventions**

The following conventions are used throughout this document to convey certain information:



Caution • Warns you of the potential for electrostatic discharge.



Caution • Warns you of a potential electric shock situation.



Warning • Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury. Before you work on any equipment, be aware of the hazards involved with the electrical circuitry and be familiar with standard practices for preventing accidents.



Caution • Warns you of a situation where excessive heat could cause a burn



Caution • Advises you that failure to take or avoid a specific action could result in physical harm to you.



Caution • Advises you that failure to take or avoid a specific action could result in physical harm to the hardware.



Important • Advises you of information that is essential to complete a task.



Note • Indicates neutral or positive information that emphasizes or supplements important points of the main text.

# **Vehicle Installation Safety**



Caution: Only trained and qualified personnel should be allowed to install, replace, or service this equipment.



Caution: DO NOT USE THE PRINTER WHILE DRIVING, as this may result in property damage or personal injury. Zebra Technologies Corp. does not promote the use of these products except when parked or stationary, and is not responsible for any loss resulting from the use or misuse of our products. Most importantly, we do not want to see harm come to our customers or anyone else.



Caution: Do not install the Vehicle Cradle where it will be exposed to precipitation or excessive condensation.



Caution: Do not install the Vehicle Cradle on or near an airbag cover plate or within an airbag zone. Also, do not install the Vehicle Cradle in a location that will affect vehicle safety or drivability.



Caution: The means of routing and securing the Power Input cable from the Vehicle Cradle through to the vehicle power source is extremely important. Hazards associated with improper wiring can be severe. To avoid unintentional contact between the wire and any sharp edges, provide the cable with proper bushings and clamping where it passes through openings. If the wire is subjected to sharp surfaces and excess engine vibration, the wiring harness insulation can wear away, causing a short between the bare wire and the chassis. This can start a fire.



Caution: The vehicle charging circuit must neither undercharge nor overcharge the vehicle battery. Either fault condition in the vehicle electrical system can cause a no-charge condition in the printer battery.



Warning: It is very important to ensure you make the correct cable to power source connections, because electrical energy from a vehicle's power system can harm equipment and people.



Caution: If you need to jump start your vehicle from another vehicle battery, disconnect the power cable running to the Vehicle Cradle. Failure to do so can result in damage to your mobile printer and/or the Vehicle Cradle itself.

#### Introduction



NOTE: Zebra Technologies Corporation is not liable for personal injury or damage to any equipment caused by the improper installation of this equipment to any power source.



This equipment should be installed in accordance with this installation guide and under the supervision of properly trained and qualified personnel.

The QLn420-VC Vehicle Cradle allows use of the Zebra® QLn420 Printer in a vehicle. The Vehicle Cradle receives power from a DC power adapter with an output of 12VDC. The DC power adapter plugs into the cradle and the input is an unterminated cable which connects to the forklift/vehicle battery of 15-60VDC.

The Vehicle Cradle is offered with a input power connection:

An unterminated cable which must be wired into the vehicle's power system (12 VDC Nom.)

An optional mounting arm provides the ability to locate the Printer and Vehicle Cradle in a variety of positions and mounting locations to enhance its accessibility and ease of use.

The following instructions detail the installation and use of the QLn420-VC Vehicle Cradle. Following these instructions closely will ensure safe, reliable performance of the QLn420 Printer when installed in the Cradle.

The Printer runs off its own battery, which is monitored and charged by circuitry within the Printer.

- The user should always refer to the QLn Series Users Guide for complete information on using the Printer.
- It is important that the vehicle's electrical system function properly. The vehicle's charging circuit must work properly and vehicle-generated electrical "noise" must be minimized and within specifications.
- The vehicle charging circuit must neither undercharge nor over-charge the vehicle battery.
   Defective ignition wiring, damaged insulation, or faulty vehicle electrical components can cause excess electrical noise severe enough to defeat the electrical filtering that is built into the Cradle and the Printer.

# Latch ReleaseButton. Press to release Printer from the Cradle

# Required for Installation

- An electrical drill, 1/4"(6 mm) drill bit
- Common hand tools.
- #10-32 or 10-24 Bolts with self-locking (ESN) nuts and appropriate mounting hardware for securing the Vehicle Cradle.

Power Indicator: Always Green when

power is on



Note: Use of appropriate hardware used to secure the Vehicle Cradle to the vehicle is the responsibility of the installer

#### Reference

QLn420 printer User's Guide

# **Contents of the Package**

- The QLn420-VC Vehicle Cradle Assembly
- Power input DC power converter with unterminated cable (Zebra part number AK18913-003): input 15VDC-60VDC, 3.5A~0.9A
- QLn420-VC User Guide (in CDROM)
- Safety Sheet

#### Installation

#### Introduction to Installation

The QLn420-VC Vehicle Cradle allows you to mount a QLn420 Printer into virtually any vehicle with an electrical system voltage 15-60VDC. The installation kit provided with the Cradle includes an input power adapter which, when connected to the vehicle's electrical system, provides power to run the Printer and charge its battery.

The input power adapter (Zebra part number AK18913-003) is wired to the vehicle's battery power system indirectly through a power take-off point.



CAUTION: Under no circumstances should this equipment be attached directly to the vehicle's battery without a proper fuse.

Since each situation or equipment type may pose unique requirements, mounting hardware selection and mechanical installation shall be the responsibility of the installer. Zebra recommends using self-locking (ESN) nuts, bolts, and/or lock washers for installing the mount. The Cradle is secured with #10-32 or #10-24 mounting hardware (4 places).

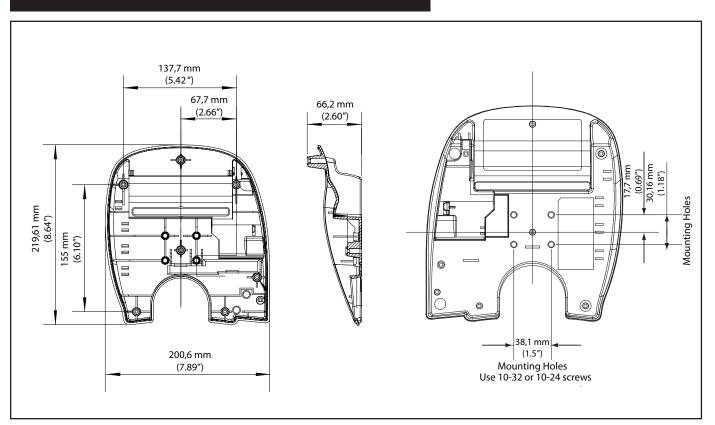


Note: Hardware used to secure the Vehicle Cradle to the vehicle is not supplied in the installation kit.

Your tasks are to:

Mechanically prepare and install the QLn420-VC Vehicle Cradle

FIGURE 2: VEHICLE CRADLE INSTALLATION DIMENSIONS



• Connect the power input cable of the DC power adapter from the vehicle's electrical system.

It is important to leave a free zone around the printer to allow loading of paper and routine cleaning of the print head.

If you are installing the optional mounting arm, remember the arm provides a considerable range of movement for the Cradle and Printer. This allows adjustment to the best position for the operator. Extra clearance should be provided for this movement if it is desired in the installation. Refer to pages 17-19 for more information on installing the Cradle using the Mounting Arm.

Decide where you will mount the printer, and proceed with the following instructions.



CAUTION: Mount the Printer and Vehicle Cradle where it will not hit the operator in case of an accident.

#### **Vehicle Cradle Preparation**

Plan your installation with the above considerations in mind, and locate the Printer and Vehicle Cradle so that the operator can easily load printing media, operate the printer's controls and perform routine maintenance such as cleaning the printhead. Follow these steps:

- 1. Select a location in the vehicle that will avoid personal contact in case of an accident.
- 2. Turn the Cradle upside down, and plug the output power cable of DC power adapter into the bottom of the Cradle.
- 3. Route the power cable of the DC power adapter out of the Cradle. Make sure that the power cable routing does not invite damage to the cable. To avoid unintentional contact between the wire and any sharp edges, provide the cable with proper bushings and clamping where it passes through openings.
- 4. Route the input power cable of the DC power adptor to the vehicle's power take-off point you will be using.

Velcro belt secures cable to Vehicle Cradle

Plug the DC power adapter cable into power input jack

FIGURE 3: DC POWER ADAPTER CABLE ROUTING

# **Input Power Cable Completion**

The DC power adapter terminates in bare wire and is intended for direct wiring into the vehicle electrical system. The cable must be secured along its entire length and must not be allowed to hang loose, as described in the section "Secure the Power Cable", below.

• You must not cut the cable shorter. If there is extra length bundle the cable securely to eliminate the excess.



CAUTION: There must be a fuse between the vehicle's power source and the input power cable connection! If you are not using the cable supplied with the Vehicle Cradle, selecting the size and rating of this fuse is the installer's responsibility.

• The installer must find the nearest practical connection point to the vehicle's main battery voltage. Consult the vehicle manufacturer or a dealer to determine the best power connection location. Note that the vehicle wiring leading to the connection point must be at least 18 AWG. Note also that many vehicles use SAE wiring gage, which is different from AWG.

Prepare the Cable Ends:



NOTE: Actual cable termination used must be compatible with the power source. The following is a guideline.

- 1. Strip 1/4" (6 mm) of insulation from the BLACK wire.
- 2. Securely crimp the supplied 3/8" terminal ring onto the BLACK wire.
- 3. Strip 1/4" (6 mm) of insulation from the RED wire.
- 4. Securely crimp the supplied 3/8" terminal ring onto the RED wire.

Connect Cable to the Power Source

- 1. Ensure that cable terminals are well connected to the cable.
- 2. Connect black cable ground (-) terminal to vehicle ground location.
- 3. Connect red cable power (+) terminal to vehicle power source.

#### Secure the Power Cable

Make sure that the cable routing does not interfere with other equipment or vehicle controls. Insure that the cable routing protects the cable from damage during vehicle use.

# **Using the Printer in the Vehicle Cradle**

#### **Printer Preparation**

Prepare the printer for docking onto the Vehicle Cradle by doing the following:



It is strongly recommended as a safety precaution that the adjustable shoulder strap or hand strap be removed prior to docking the printer. This precaution will ensure the strap will not interfere with proper operation.

- Always install the battery prior to placing the printer in the cradle.
- Remove and retain the docking contacts cover located on the bottom of the printer that covers the docking contacts. Also retain the two screws which secure the docking connector cover to the printer.

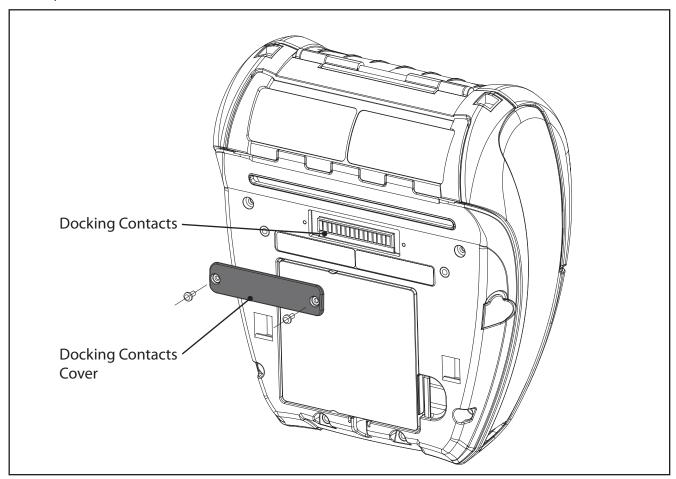


Figure 4: Docking Contacts and Contacts Cover

• If necessary, clean any residue from the docking contacts using a Zebra cleaning pen or a cotton swab with 70% Isopropyl alcohol. This should also be done over time on an as-needed basis.

#### **Printer Installation**

The QLn420 printer can now be installed in the Vehicle Cradle.

#### Figure 5: Installing the Printer in the Vehicle Cradle



Press Button to Move the Latches Toward the Rear of the Cradle

- Align the rear of the printer with the two pegs in the cradle.
- Place the Printer into the Cradle firmly in place.
- Release the Release Button and verify the latches are locked with printer firmly.
- Turn the vehicle's power source for the Cradle on, and verify that the charger indicator on printer LCD and power indicator light on the Cradle's side panel are lit.
- Turn the printer on and print a configuration label to verify that the printer is functioning properly. Refer to the QLN Seires User's Guide for instructions on printing a configuration label.

#### **Printer Removal**

Remove the printer from the Vehicle Cradle by doing the following:

- Turn the Printer off.
- If the Printer is directly connected to a communications cable, unplug and remove the cable from the Printer.
- Press the latch release button on the Vehicle Cradle and pivot the Printer out of the Cradle.
- If you will be using the Printer out of the Vehicle Cradle for a prolonged period, replace the Docking Connector Cover on the Printer.

# **Loading Media**

Using the Printer's Internal Media Supply

If you are using the Printer's internal media compartment, follow the loading procedures found in the QLn Series User's Guide.

Using an External Media Supply

If the printer's media supply is from an external supply, typically fanfold media, you must make provisions for a media bin to be positioned to allow media to enter the printer through either the bottom or the back of the Vehicle Cradle. If the Cradle is mounted against a vertical surface there is a slot and guiding features in the base to insure the media will feed properly into the printer.

If you are using an external media supply follow these steps to load media:

- 1. Open the QLn420's media supply compartment.
- 2. Load the media from the external supply through the feed slots in the bottom of the Cradle and the Printer and past the printhead. Note that if you are using 4 inch (10.16 cm) wide external media, you can install the Fanfold Spacer (Zebra p/n BA16625-1) between the printer's media supports to keep them from binding on the edges of the media.
- 3. Close and latch the media compartment.



NOTE: Your printer must be configured with the External Media option to use an external media supply. If using an external media supply bin, ensure no extra items are suspended from either the Printer or the Vehicle Cradle.

#### **Printer Access**

The media compartment and operator controls can be reached while the printer is secured in the Vehicle Cradle.

If you need to remove the printer for servicing follow the removal procedure detailed above in the Printer Installation and Removal section.

#### Vehicle Cradle Indicators

The Vehicle Cradle has one LED indicator on the panel as shown in Figure 1. The power LED is green when power is supplied to the cradle.

Charging status will be displayed on the printer LCD.

It should be noted that the battery only charges between 0° to 40°C while in the cradle.



NOTE: If the charge indicator on the Printer LCD does not indicate charging when the printer is installed, it may be the result of one of two possible conditions:

1) The printer is not seated properly in the cradle. Unlatch and redock the printer into the cradle. Observe if LCD indicates charging.

2) If re-docking the printer does not cause the LCD to indicate charging it is because the printer has entered a 30 minute prequalification process. At the end of this process the printer will either (1) commence charging or (2) not commence charging in which case there is a battery error.

#### **Connections to a Terminal**

Communications with a Terminal

If you are also installing a terminal in the vehicle, consult the terminal manufacturer's literature for installation instructions. If the terminal and Printer will communicate using either an RS232 or USB cable, use shielded cables and keep their length as short as possible. Ensure the routing of the cable does not invite damage to the cable or interfere with the control or use of the vehicle.

Consult the factory for information on the various I/O data cables offered by Zebra for use with a variety of widely used terminals.



NOTE: This unit was tested with shielded cables on the peripheral devices. Shielded cables must be used with the unit to insure compliance.

If the terminal and the Printer will communicate via an RF link, it is the installer's responsibility to test the strength and reliability of such a link prior to final installation.

Power Connections to a Terminal

If you are also installing a terminal in the vehicle, you must run two separate cables from the vehicle power source: one to the printer and one to the terminal.



Warning: Do not attempt to power both devices from the same power cable.

The terminal power cable must be either supplied by the terminal manufacturer or fabricated by the installer.

It is the installer's responsibility to determine the suitability of running a terminal from the vehicle's battery.



NOTES: This Installation Guide does not cover the installation of any terminal used in conjunction with the OLn420 Printer or Vehicle Cradle.

Zebra Technologies Corporation is not liable for personal injury or damage to equipment caused by improper installation to any power source.

# **Installing the Mounting Arm**

Description

An optional mounting arm (Zebra p/n P1010338) is offered for use with the Vehicle Cradle which allows a more versatile method of positioning the QLn420 Printer. It consists of an arm with a ball and socket joint at either end, which in turn are terminated with a mounting flange. One flange is secured to the Cradle by the four mounting holes provided on the bottom plate, and the other is secured to the desired mounting surface. A clamp on the arm locks the Cradle in the desired position.

Installation



Caution: Mount the Printer and Vehicle Cradle where it will not hit the operator in case of an accident.



Warning: Do not connect the input power cable to the Vehicle Cradle until the Cradle and Mounting Arm installation has been completed.

For ease of installation, the Arm can be disassembled by loosening the clamp enough to remove the two ball and socket flanged ends. These end flanges can then be easily secured to the Vehicle Cradle and the desired mounting surface. Then the arm can be slipped over the two ends and the clamp tightened to secure the Cradle in position.

When installing the mounting arm, remember that the arm provides a considerable range of movement for the Vehicle Cradle and Printer. Extra clearance should be provided for this movement if it is desired in the installation.

#### **Mounting Hardware**

Mounting hardware is supplied with the Mounting Arm Kit. The #10-32 or #10-24 screws should be used to secure one end of the arm to the bottom of the Vehicle Cradle. The #10-24 x 3/4" screws and associated hardware may be used to secure the other end of the arm to the desired mounting surface.

## **Vehicle Cradle Preparation**

Refer to the section on Vehicle Cradle Preparation earlier in this manual for more specific instructions and illustrations on securing the power cable to the Cradle. Locate the Printer and Cradle so the operator can easily load printing media when installed with the Mounting Arm, operate the printer's controls and perform routine maintenance such as cleaning the printhead. Follow these steps:

- 1. Select a location in the vehicle that will avoid personal contact in case of an accident.
- 2. Turn the Cradle upside down and plug the input power cable into the bottom of the Cradle.
- Route the input power cable out of the Cradle. Note that it can be routed out either side of the Cradle and that there are retaining features in the Cradle to keep the cable in place. Refer to Figure 3.
- Be sure to leave enough slack in the power cable to allow the Mounting Arm to pivot freely without putting strain on the power connections.
- Make sure that the input power cable routing does not invite damage to the cable when the Vehicle Cradle is pivoted.
- 3. Once the cable routing has been determined, secure it to the Vehicle Cradle with the Velcro belt which is attached to the Vehicle Cradle (see Fig. 3).
- 4. Secure one of the mounting flanges from the movable arm to the bottom of the Vehicle Cradle with the four (4) #10-32 or #10-24 screws supplied with the Mounting Arm.
- 5. Secure the other mounting flange on the movable arm to the desired mounting surface. You can use the #10-24 x 3/4" screws and associated hardware supplied in the Mounting Arm Kit or use other hardware as the mounting conditions dictate.

#### **Input Power Completion**

Route the input power cable of the DC power adapter per the earlier section in this Guide: "Input Power Cable Completion" on Page 11.

# FIGURE 6: OPTIONAL MOUNTING ARM DIMENSIONS

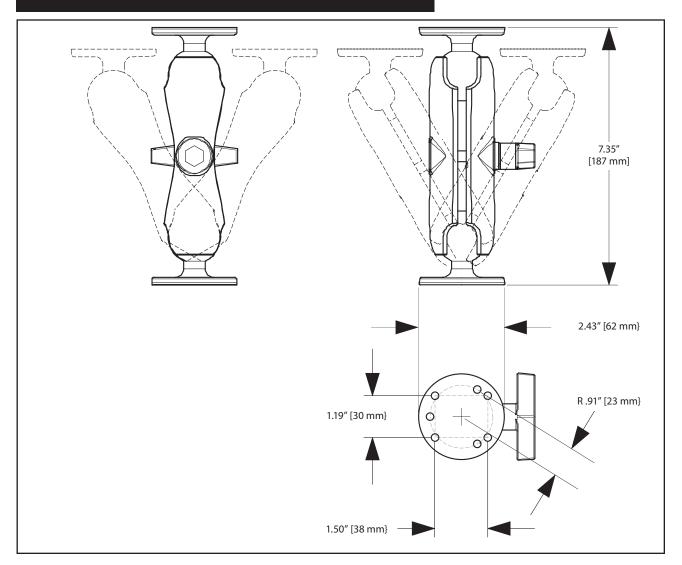
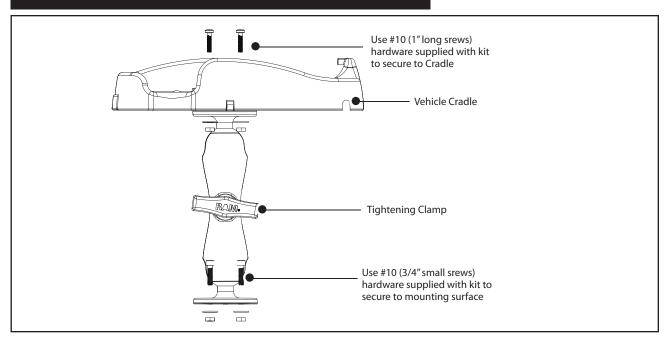


FIGURE 7: SECURING THE VEHICLE CRADLE TO THE MOUNTING ARM



# **Appendix A: Technical Specifications**

#### Physical

Height: 3.05 in (77.5 mm)Length: 8.66 in (220 mm)Width: 7.9 in (201 mm)

Weight (cradle only): 1.06 lbs (0.48 kg)Weight (cradle, DC adapter): 1.76 lbs (0.8 kg)

#### Environmental

Operating Temp: 32°F (0°C) to 104°F (40°C)
Storage Temp: -13°F (-25°C) to 158°F (65°C)
Humidity: 10% to 90% non-condensing
Drop: 4 ft (1.2M) to concrete (without printer)

• Vibration: Per Mil-Std-810

#### DC Adapter:

• Input: 15VDC-60VDC, 3.5A~0.9A

# **Technical Support**

#### **U.S. Only**

Zebra maintains a help line for questions involving installation and use of the QLn420-VC. Please have as much information as possible regarding your particular application ready when you call to enable the technical support personnel to help you. The number in the U.S. is (800)-423-0442 and is open Monday through Friday from 8:00 am to 4:30 P.M. E.S.T.

#### **All Others**

F: +44 (0)1628 556001

For technical support, please contact your local Zebra sales representative listed below:

Zebra Technologies Europe Limited Dukes Meadow Millboard Road Bourne End Buckinghamshire SL8 5XF, UK T: +44 (0)1628 556000

Zebra Technologies Asia Pacific, LLC 120 Robinson Road #06-01 Parakou Building Singapore 068913 T: +65 6858 0722 F: +65 6885 0838

Zebra Technologies Latin America Sales Office 9800 NW 41 Street Suite 220 Doral, Florida 33178 USA T: +1.305.558.8470

F: +1.305.558.8485

